Fact Sheet - Lao

ໄດອາຟຣາມ

The Diaphragm



ໄດອາຟຣາມແມ່ນຫຍັງ?

ໄດອາຟຣາມແມ່ນຝາງວມຕື້ນ ໆທີ່ເຮັດດ້ວຍຊີລີຄອນບາງໆ ເຊິ່ງແມ່ຍິງເອົາສອດໃສ່ທາງໃນ ຂ່ອາຄອດເພື່ອຕັນຂ່ອາທີ່ເປີດ ເຂົ້າໄປຫາມິດລູກ (ພຶກລູກ).



ໄດອາຟຣາມເຮັດວຽກ ແບບໃດ?

ເມື່ອຜູ້ຊາຍຫຼັ່ງນ້ຳເຊື້ອເຂົ້າໄປໃນຊ່ອງຄອດໃນລະຫວ່າງຮ່ວມເພດ, ໄດອາຟຣາມຈະປ້ອງກັນບໍ່ໃຫ້ເຊື້ອສະເປີມເຂົ້າໄປໃນມືດລູກໄດ້. ຫຼັງຈາກຮ່ວມເພດແລ້ວ ຕ້ອງໄດ້ປະໄດອາຟຣາມໄວ້ບ່ອນເກົ່າເປັນ ເວລາຫິກຊື່ວໂມງເຊິ່ງເປັນເວລາທີ່ເຊື້ອສະເປີມຢູ່ໃນຊ່ອງຄອດຈະຕາຍ.

ໄດອາຟຣາມເຮັດວຽກແບບໃດ?

ໄດອາຟຣາມໃຊ້ໄດ້ຜື້ນ 88-94%. ໝາຍຄວາມວ່າລະຫວ່າງ 6 ຫາ 12 ຄົນໃນຈຳນວນແມ່ຍິງ 100 ຄົນທີ່ໃຊ້ວິທີນີ້ເປັນເວລາໜຶ່ງປີອາດ ຕັ້ງທ້ອງໄດ້. ການໃຊ້ໃຫ້ໄດ້ຜົນດີຈະເພີ້ມຂຶ້ນຕາມປະສິບການ, ໃຊ້ເປັນປະຈຳ ແລະ ສອດໄດອາຟຣາມໃສ່ໃຫ້ຖືກວິທີ.

ທ່ານຈະໃຂົໄດອາຟຣາມແບບໃດ?

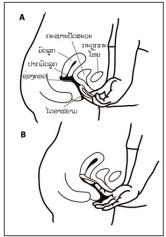
ໄດອາຟຣາມຕະຫຼິດເປັນຫຼາຍຂະໜາດ. ມັນເປັນສິ່ງສຳຄັນທີ່ທ່ານ ຕ້ອງໃຊ້ອັນທີ່ເໝາະກັບທ່ານ, ໂດຍໄປໃສ່ທີ່ຄລີນິກວາງແຜນຄອບຄົວ ຫຼືໂດຍນັກວິຊາການແພດທີ່ໄດ້ຝຶກມາ. ການແນະນຳຢ່າງລະອຸງດວ່າ ຈະສອດໃສ່ແລະເອົາໄດອາຟຣາມອອກຢ່າງໃດນັ້ນຈະຖືກອະທິບາຍ ຕອນສອດໃສ່.

ທ່ານສາມາດສອດໄດອາຟຣາມໃສ່ຍາມໃດກໍໄດ້ກ່ອນຮ່ວມເພດ ແຕ່ຕ້ອງປະໄວ້ບ່ອນເກົ່າຢ່າງນ້ອຍຫີກຊື່ວ ໂມງຫຼັງຈາກຮ່ວມເພດ. ມັນບໍ່ຄວນຖືກປະໄວ້ໃນຊ່ອງຄອດເກີນ 30 ຊື່ວໂມງ ເພາະວ່າມັນ ອາດເຮັດໃຫ້ລະຄາຍເຄື່ອງຊ່ອງຄອດແລະລົງຂາວ. ຖ້າໃຊ້ໄດອາຟຣາມ ໃນລະຫວ່າງມີປະຈຳເດືອນບໍ່ຄວນປະໄວ້ທາງໃນເກີນຫົກຊື່ວໂມງ ເພາະອາດມີເປີເຊັນສ່ຽງເລັກນ້ອຍໃນການເກີດອາການຊອັກຈາກການ

ຫຼັງຈາກໃຊ້ແລ້ວ, ຕ້ອງໄດ້ທຳຄວາມສະອາດໄດອາຟຣາມໃຫ້ສະອາດ, ໄລນ້ຳ, ຕາກໃຫ້ແຫ້ງດີແລະເກັບໄວ້ໃນບ່ອນເຢັນ.

ການສອດໃສ່ແລະຖອດໄ ດອາຟຣາມອອກ

ຢື້ນໂດຍຍົກຂາຂ້າງໜຶ່ງຂຶ້ນຢຽບຕັ່ງ, ຫຼື ນັ່ງຢອງຢໍ້, ຫຼືນອນລົງ. ບີບຮິມສອງຂ້າງເພື່ອໃຫ້ໄດອາ ຟຣາມແຄບລົງຈົນຊູດເຂົ້າໄປໃນ ຊອງຄອດໄດ້. ໃຫ້ຈັບໄດອາຟຣາມ ດ້ວຍມືຂ້າງໜຶ່ງແລະແຍກແຄມ ນອກຂອງອະໄວຍະເພດທີ່ປາກ ຊ່ອງຄອດດ້ວຍມືອີກຂ້າງໜຶ່ງ. ໃຫ້ຍູ້ ໄດອາຟຣາມເຂົ້າໄປໃຫ້ເລິກຈີນຈຳ, ອ່ງງມັນໃຫ້ເຂົ້າໄປຊື່ກັບບັ້ນແອວ. ຍັດຂອບຟາກໜ້າຂຶ້ນໃຫ້ໄປຢູ່ທາງ ຫຼັງຂອງກະດູກກະ ໂທຍ. ໃຫ້ເອົານິ້ວຂີ້ສອດເຂົ້າໄປໃນຂ່ອງ



ຄອດແລະກວດເບິ່ງວ່າທ່ານສາມາດຊຸນປາກຊ່ອງຄອດຜ່ານໄດອາ ຟຣາມໄດ້ບໍ່. ມັນຈະຮູ້ສຶກຄືກັບວ່າແມ່ນຊ່ອງທາງໃນສຸດຂອງຮູດັງ. ຮູບ B. ເພື່ອຈະເອົາໄດອາຟຣາມອອກໃຫ້ເອົານິ້ວມືສອດເຂົ້າດ້ານຫຼັງ ຂ້ອງຂອບຟາກໜ້າແລ້ວດຶງລິງແລະດຶງອອກ.

ຈະເກີດຫຍັງຂຶ້ນຖ້າທ່ານລື່ມໃຊ້?

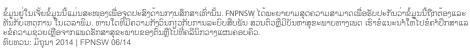
ຖ້າທ່ານລືມໃຊ້ໄດອາຟຣາມເມື່ອຮ່ວມ ເພດ, ຫຼືທານເຫັນວາສອດໃສ່ບໍ່ຖືກແບບ, ຫຼືວ່າມັນມີຮູ, ກໍມີໂອກາດວ່າທ່ານຈະຕັ້ງທ້ອງໄດ້. ຢາຄຸມກຳເນີດແບບສຸກເສີນ (ECP) ມີຂາຍຕາມຮ[້]ານຂາຍຢາ. ຢານີ້ສາມາດກິນໄດ້ພາຍໃນເວລາຮອດ 120 ຊື່ວໂມງ ຫຼັງຈາກຮ່ວມ ເພດໂດຍບໍ່ໄດ້ປ້ອງກັນແຕ່ວ່າມັນໃຊ້ໄດ້ຜົນດີກວ່າເມື່ອກິນໃນລະຍະ ເວລາໃກ້ໆ.

ອາການຂ້າງຄຽງຫຼືອາການແຊກຊ້ອນທີ່ອາດເປັນໄປໄດ້ໃນ ການໃຊໄດອາຟຣາມ

ຜົນຂ້າງຄຸງງແມ່ນເກີດຂຶ້ນຍາກແຕ່ວ່າອາດເພີ້ມຂຶ້ນໃນດ້ານການຕິດ ເຊື້ອໃນທາງເດີນປັດສະວະ, ໂດຍສະເພາະສຳລັບແມ່ຍິງທີ່ເຄີຍມີປະ ຫວັດທາາເດີນປັດສະວະອັກເສບ.

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ທ່ານຈະໄປເອົາໄດອາຟຣາມໄດ້ຢູ່ໃສ? ທ່ານສາມາດຊື້ໄດອາຟຣາມໄດ້ຈາກຮ້ານຂາຍຢາ, ແຕ່ວ່າໄດອາ ຟຣາມຕະຫຼິດມາຫຼາຍຂະໜາດ, ສະນັ້ນທ່ານຕ້ອງໄດ້ໄປຄລີນິກວາງ ແຜນຄອບຄົວຫຼືໄປໃຫ້ທ່ານໝໍໃສ່ໃຫ້ເພື່ອໃຫ້ໄດ້ຂະໜາດທີ່ຖືກຕ້ອງ. ເມື່ອເພິ່ນໃສ່ໄດ້ອາຟຣາມໃຫ້, ໃຫ້ໝັ້ນໃຈວ່າເພິ່ນສະແດງໃຫ້ເບິ່ງວ່າ ສອດໃສ່ຢ່າງໃດ, ກວດເບິ່ງວ່າມັນຢູ່ໃນບ່ອນຖືກຕ້ອງຢ່າງໃດ, ແລະ ຈະເອົາອອກຢ່າງໃດ. ທ່ານຄວນຝຶກ ໃສ່ຢູ່ໃນຄລີນິກເພື່ອໃຫ້ພະຍາ ບານຫຼືທ່ານໝໍຊ່ວຍຖ້າທ່ານມີບັນຫາໃດໆ. ທ່ານຄວນໄປແທກຂະໜາດໄດອາຟຣາມໃໝ່ຫຼັງຈາກຖືພາ ແຕ່ລະຄັ້ງ (ເຖິງວ່າມັນຈະແມ່ນແຕ່ພູງສອງສາມອາທິດ), ແລະຖ້ານ້ຳໜັກທ່ານປ່ຽນຮອດ3 ກິໂລ້ຫຼືຫຼາຍກວ່ານັ້ນ.

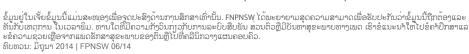
ຖ້າຕ້ອງການຂໍ້ມູນເພີ້ມເຕີມ

- ໃຫ້ຕິດຕໍ່ສາຍສິນທະນາຂອງພະແນກວາງແຜນຄອບຄິວແຫ່ງລັດ NSW ທີ່ເລກ ໂທ 1300 658 886 ຫຼືເຂົ້າໄປເບິ່ງ www.fpnsw.org.au/talkline
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- ຫຼືໄປທີ່ຄລີນິກວາງແຜນຄອບຄິວໃກ[້]ບ້ານທ່ານ

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ພະແນກວາງແຜນຄອບຄົວ ຣັດ NSW ແມ່ນອີງການທີ່ບໍ່ຫວັງຜົນກຳໄລ ໄດ້ຮັບການອຸປະຖຳໂດຍກະຊວງສາທາຣະນະສຸກ ຣັດ NSW.





Fact Sheet - English

THE DIAPHRAGM



What Is A Diaphragm?

A diaphragm is a small shallow dome of thin silicone that a woman places inside her vagina to cover the entrance to the uterus (womb).



How Does The Diaphragm Work?

When the male partner ejaculates inside the vagina during intercourse, the diaphragm prevents the sperm getting into the uterus. After intercourse the diaphragm must be left in place for a further six hours during which time any sperm in the vagina die.

How Well Does It Work?

The diaphragm is 88-94% effective. This means that between 6 and 12 out of every 100 women who use this method for a year may become pregnant. The effectiveness increases with experience, consistent use and correct fitting of the diaphragm.

How Do You Use A Diaphragm?

Diaphragms come in different sizes. It is important to be fitted for one that suits you, at a Family Planning clinic or by other trained health professionals. Complete instructions on how to insert and remove the diaphragm will be provided at the time of fitting.

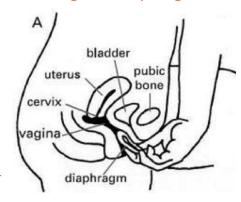
You can insert a diaphragm any time before you have sex but it must be left in place for at least six hours after intercourse. It should not be left in the vagina for more than 30 hours as this may lead to vaginal irritation and discharge. If the diaphragm is used during menstruation, it should not be left in place for longer than six hours because of the small risk of toxic shock syndrome.

After use, the diaphragm should be cleaned, rinsed, dried thoroughly and stored in a cool place.

Inserting And Removing The Diaphragm

Figure A. Stand with one foot on a chair, or squat, or lie down.

Squeeze the sides of the rim so that the diaphragm is narrow enough to slide into your vagina. Hold the



diaphragm in one hand and spread apart the vaginal lips at the entrance to your vagina with the other hand. Slide the diaphragm in as far as it will go, slanting it towards the small of your back. Tuck the front rim up behind the pubic bone.

Reach into your vagina with your index finger and check that you can feel your cervix through the diaphragm. It will feel a bit like the end of your nose.

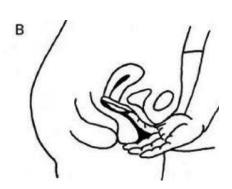


Figure B. To remove the diaphragm put your finger behind the front rim and pull it down and out.

What If You Forget To Use It?

If you forget to use your diaphragm when you have sex, or you find that the diaphragm was not properly in place, or there is a hole in it, there is a chance you could

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get pregnant. Emergency contraceptive pills (ECP) are available at pharmacies. They can be taken up to 120 hours after unprotected sex but they work better the sooner they are taken.

Possible Side Effects Or Complications Of Using A Diaphragm

Side effects are rare but may include an increase in urinary tract infections, particularly in women with a history of urinary tract infections in the past.

Where Can You Get A Diaphragm?

You can buy a diaphragm from a pharmacy, but diaphragms come in different sizes, so you need to go to a Family Planning clinic or your doctor to be fitted for your correct size. When you are fitted for a diaphragm make sure you are shown how to insert it, check it is in the correct position, and remove it. You should practise doing this in the clinic so that the nurse or doctor can help if you have any problems.

You should be re-fitted for a diaphragm after any pregnancy (even if it only lasts for a few weeks), and if your weight changes by 3kg or more.

For Further Information

- Contact the Family Planning NSW Talkline on 1300 658 886 or go to www.fpnsw.org.au/talkline
- NRS (for deaf) 133 677
- Or visit your nearest Family Planning clinic

Reviewed: June 2014 | FPNSW 06/14

The information in this Factsheet has been provided for educational purposes only. Family Planning NSW has taken every care to ensure that the information is accurate and up-to-date at the time of publication. Individuals concerned about any personal reproductive or sexual health issue are encouraged to seek advice and assistance from their health care provider or visit an Family Planning NSW clinic.



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